Recombinant MERS-CoV Spike S1 Protein



RPCB0869

Product Information

Product SKU: RPCB0869 **Gene ID**: 14254594 **Size**: 10μg

Tag: C-His Reactivity: MERS-CoV

Additional Information

Expression Host: HEK293 cells **Swissprot**: K0BRG7

Purity: > 95% by SDS-PAGE.

Protein Information

Background:

The spike (S) glycoprotein of coronaviruses contains protrusions that will only bind to certain receptors on the host cell. Known receptors bind S1 are ACE2, angiotensinconverting enzyme 2; DPP4, dipeptidyl peptidase-4; APN, aminopeptidase N; CEACAM, carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 1; Sia, sialic acid; O-ac Sia, O-acetylated sialic acid. The spike is essential for both host specificity and viral infectivity. The term 'peplomer' is typically used to refer to a grouping of heterologous proteins on the virus surface that function together. The spike (S) glycoprotein of coronaviruses is known to be essential in the binding of the virus to the host cell at the advent of the infection process. It's been reported that SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19 coronavirus, 2019-nCoV) can infect the human respiratory epithelial cells through interaction with the human ACE2 receptor. The spike protein is a large type I transmembrane protein containing two subunits, S1 and S2. S1 mainly contains a receptor binding domain (RBD), which is responsible for recognizing the cell surface receptor. S2 contains basic elements needed for the membrane fusion. The S protein plays key parts in the induction of neutralizing-antibody and T-cell responses, as well as protective immunity. The main functions for the Spike protein are summarized as: Mediate receptor binding and membrane fusion; Defines the range of the hosts and specificity of the virus; Main component to bind with the neutralizing antibody; Key target for vaccine design; Can be transmitted between different hosts through gene recombination or mutation of the receptor binding domain (RBD), leading to a higher mortality rate.

Protein Description: High quality, high purity and low endotoxin recombinant Recombinant MERS-CoV

Spike S1 Protein, tested reactivity in HEK293 cells and has been validated in SDS-

PAGE.100% guaranteed.

Endotoxin: $< 0.1 \text{ EU/}\mu\text{g}$ of the protein by LAL method.

Formulation: Lyophilized from a 0.22 μm filtered solution of PBS, pH 7.4.

Storage: Store at -20°C. Store the lyophilized protein at -20°C to -80 °C up to 1 year from the

date of receipt.After reconstitution, the protein solution is stable at -20°C for 3

months, at 2-8°C for up to 1 week.